

# EV Charging Rate Optimization App

The EV Charging Rate Optimization App is a smart technology that helps EV users manage their vehicle charging schedules to take advantage of lower electricity rates and sustainable energy sources. The app monitors electricity rates in real-time and enables charging when prices are at their lowest, helping users to save on energy costs. Additionally, the app includes an option to charge only when renewable energy is available, allowing environmentally conscious users to reduce their carbon footprint. The technology aims to simplify charging for users while promoting eco-friendly habits and cost savings. This solution addresses common issues faced by EV owners, such as high energy costs and concerns about environmental impact, through an automated, user-friendly interface that integrates seamlessly with their daily lives. We know the app can effectively address these issues by leveraging real-time data on energy prices and renewable availability, providing users with a reliable and sustainable charging solution.

Context of use: Work  
Level of education: Bachelor

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EV Charging Rate Optimization App

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## Impact on society

What impact is expected from your technology?

*This category is only partial filled.*

### **What is exactly the problem? Is it really a problem? Are you sure?**

The core problem the EV Charging Rate Optimization App aims to address is the challenge EV users face in managing charging schedules in a way that minimizes electricity costs and prioritizes renewable energy sources. For EV owners, charging at peak times can lead to higher costs, and often, users aren't aware of when renewable energy is available. This app seeks to provide a solution by helping users automate charging times, thus saving money and reducing their environmental footprint. This is indeed a relevant issue for EV users as cost savings and eco-friendly practices become more important. Solving this problem has the potential to benefit both individual users (in terms of cost and convenience) and society by promoting greener energy practices.

### **Are you sure that this technology is solving the RIGHT problem?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **How is this technology going to solve the problem?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **What negative effects do you expect from this technology?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **In what way is this technology contributing to a world you want to live in?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **Now that you have thought hard about the impact of this technology on society (by filling out the questions above), what improvements would you like to make to the technology? List them below.**

The primary purpose of this EV charging optimization technology is to reduce energy consumption during peak hours by encouraging off-peak and renewable-energy charging. While this aligns well with societal goals, there are several improvements that could increase its impact. First, expanding the app's focus beyond cost savings to explicitly emphasize eco-friendly behaviors would make the technology more impactful. This could involve providing users with insights into their carbon footprint reduction and

# Technology Impact Cycle Tool

EV Charging Rate Optimization App

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educating them about the sources of their electricity, especially when renewable energy is available. Another improvement could be incorporating incentives for users to engage in sustainable charging, such as rewards for consistent off-peak usage. These incentives would not only encourage responsible energy consumption but would also promote long-term behavioral changes.

# Technology Impact Cycle Tool

EV Charging Rate Optimization App

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## Hateful and criminal actors

What can bad actors do with your technology?

*This category is only partial filled.*

### **In which way can the technology be used to break the law or avoid the consequences of breaking the law?**

The technology could hypothetically be misused if data on users charging times or habits were somehow accessed without consent, potentially leading to privacy concerns or surveillance issues. However, it is not designed with any functionalities that would inherently allow for unlawful activities, such as surveillance or identity theft. Proper data protection measures, transparency in data usage, and adherence to privacy regulations should mitigate these risks.

### **Can fakers, thieves or scammers abuse the technology?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **Can the technology be used against certain (ethnic) groups or (social) classes?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **In which way can bad actors use this technology to pit certain groups against each other? These groups can be, but are not constrained to, ethnic, social, political or religious groups.**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **How could bad actors use this technology to subvert or attack the truth?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **Now that you have thought hard about how bad actors can impact this technology, what improvements would you like to make? List them below.**

While the primary objective is to offer users efficient and environmentally friendly charging options, there's a risk that unscrupulous individuals could exploit the technology. For instance, data about a user's charging habits or times could be used to deduce their travel patterns, which could raise privacy concerns. To address this, enhancing encryption for all stored data and applying stringent anonymization techniques, particularly when data is shared with third-party services, would be beneficial. Additionally, conducting

# Technology Impact Cycle Tool

EV Charging Rate Optimization App

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regular security audits to verify data integrity and privacy compliance would further minimize the potential for misuse and safeguard users against any malicious attempts to obtain personal information.

# Technology Impact Cycle Tool

EV Charging Rate Optimization App

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## Privacy

Are you considering the privacy & personal data of the users of your technology?

*This category is only partial filled.*

### **Does the technology register personal data? If yes, what personal data?**

Yes, the app would register some personal data. Specifically, it may collect information related to users charging preferences, schedules, and possibly location data (if relevant to rate-specific charging availability). While this data is relatively minimal, it could still be used to infer user behavior and routines, making it essential to apply strong data protection measures and maintain transparency about data handling

### **Do you think the technology invades the privacy of the stakeholders? If yes, in what way?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **Is the technology is compliant with prevailing privacy and data protection law? Can you indicate why?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **Does the technology mitigate privacy and data protection risks/concerns (privacy by design)? Please indicate how.**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **In which way can you imagine a future impact of the collection of personal data?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **Now that you have thought hard about privacy and data protection, what improvements would you like to make? List them below.**

Given that the app collects data like charging schedules and potentially location information, its crucial to prioritize privacy and data protection. A significant improvement would be to adopt a minimal data approach, collecting only the essential information required for app functionality. Additionally, users should have clear control over their data, including options to view, delete, or download it as per their preference. Implementing transparent privacy policies that clearly outline data usage would foster trust with users. Regular privacy impact assessments would also help ensure that

# Technology Impact Cycle Tool

EV Charging Rate Optimization App

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the app complies with privacy regulations and respects user autonomy.

# Technology Impact Cycle Tool

EV Charging Rate Optimization App

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## Human values

How does the technology affect your human values?

*This category is only partial filled.*

### **How is the identity of the (intended) users affected by the technology?**

The technology empowers users by enabling them to make more informed and environmentally conscious charging decisions. For users who prioritize cost efficiency and sustainable energy, the app reinforces their identity as eco-conscious consumers. However, there is minimal risk of this technology detracting from user relationships or dignity, as its primary function is to streamline charging decisions. Instead, it supports users personal values around sustainability, potentially enhancing their identity as responsible, environmentally-aware individuals.

### **How does the technology influence the users' autonomy?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **What is the effect of the technology on the health and/or well-being of users?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **Now that you have thought hard about the impact of your technology on human values, what improvements would you like to make to the technology? List them below.**

This technology has the potential to shape human values by promoting eco-friendly habits and empowering users to control their energy consumption. To maximize this positive influence, improvements should prioritize user empowerment rather than controlling choices. Offering flexible settings that allow users to prioritize different charging options (e.g., cost-saving or environmental impact) reinforces autonomy. Moreover, the app should avoid design elements that could lead to dependency or overwhelm users with excessive notifications. By striking a balance between guidance and user choice, the app can better align with and support users personal values.

# Technology Impact Cycle Tool

EV Charging Rate Optimization App

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## Stakeholders

Have you considered all stakeholders?

*This category is only partial filled.*

**Who are the main users/targetgroups/stakeholders for this technology? Think about the intended context by answering these questions.**

**Name of the stakeholder**

Rens (CEO)

**How is this stakeholder affected?**

-

**Did you consult the stakeholder?**

No

**Are you going to take this stakeholder into account?**

No

**Name of the stakeholder**

Individual Users

**How is this stakeholder affected?**

-

**Did you consult the stakeholder?**

No

**Are you going to take this stakeholder into account?**

No

**Name of the stakeholder**

Enterprise Users

**How is this stakeholder affected?**

-

**Did you consult the stakeholder?**

No

**Are you going to take this stakeholder into account?**

No

# Technology Impact Cycle Tool

EV Charging Rate Optimization App

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Name of the stakeholder  
Energy Providers

How is this stakeholder affected?

-

Did you consult the stakeholder?

No

Are you going to take this stakeholder into account?

No

Name of the stakeholder

Apperium

How is this stakeholder affected?

-

Did you consult the stakeholder?

No

Are you going to take this stakeholder into account?

No

Did you consider all stakeholders, even the ones that might not be a user or target group, but still might be of interest?

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**Now that you have thought hard about all stakeholders, what improvements would you like to make? List them below.**

The primary stakeholders in this technology are users, energy providers, and potentially environmental organizations. To ensure that all these parties benefit, improvements should be made to create a win-win scenario. For instance, users could be incentivized to use renewable energy through discounts offered by energy companies. Consulting with environmental groups could also provide valuable insights into refining the eco-friendly aspects of the app, ensuring its alignment with broader sustainability goals. Additionally, ongoing feedback loops with each stakeholder group would be crucial in ensuring the app evolves to meet the diverse needs of its users.

# Technology Impact Cycle Tool

EV Charging Rate Optimization App

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## Data

Is data in your technology properly used?

*This category is only partial filled.*

### **Are you familiar with the fundamental shortcomings and pitfalls of data and do you take this sufficiently into account in the technology?**

Yes, we are aware of potential data pitfalls, such as subjectivity in user data (e.g., charging habits are personal), incompleteness in renewable energy data, and correlation/causation misunderstandings. To mitigate these, we will ensure transparency in data interpretation and rely on multiple reliable sources for energy data to ensure accuracy. However, given the complex nature of energy usage and variability, the app will focus on providing users with guidance rather than precise guarantees of cost savings or eco-impact.

### **How does the technology organize continuous improvement when it comes to the use of data?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **How will the technology keep the insights that it identifies with data sustainable over time?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **In what way do you consider the fact that data is collected from the users?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **Now that you have thought hard about the impact of data on this technology, what improvements would you like to make? List them below.**

Data is crucial for optimizing EV charging schedules, but it also faces challenges. Enhancing data handling involves implementing stringent quality checks to guarantee data accuracy and developing algorithms that account for data fluctuations, such as abrupt changes in energy prices or availability. Addressing data subjectivity can be achieved by integrating multiple data sources for a comprehensive perspective, like combining grid capacity with pricing information. Regularly updating algorithms based on user feedback ensures the technology remains relevant and accurate. Additionally, introducing machine learning models enhances data interpretation and enables the app to provide more personalized recommendations.

# Technology Impact Cycle Tool

EV Charging Rate Optimization App

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## Inclusivity

Is your technology fair for everyone?

*This category is only partial filled.*

### Will everyone have access to the technology?

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### Does this technology have a built-in bias?

There is a potential for built-in bias, particularly in the selection of user preferences and settings. For instance, users with predictable daily routines may benefit more than those with irregular schedules, potentially creating bias toward certain user behaviors. The app also assumes users are both cost-sensitive and eco-conscious, which might not apply universally. To address this, the app could offer customizable options that cater to a range of usage patterns and priorities.

### Does this technology make automatic decisions and how do you account for them?

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### Is everyone benefitting from the technology or only a a small group?

#### Do you see this as a problem? Why/why not?

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### Does the team that creates the technology represent the diversity of our society?

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### Now that you have thought hard about the inclusivity of the technology, what improvements would you like to make? List them below.

To ensure inclusivity, this technology should be designed to accommodate users with varying levels of technological literacy and accessibility needs. Some ways to achieve this include implementing accessibility features such as voice commands, larger text options, and simplified user flows. Additionally, the apps interface could be adapted to different regions and languages to make it more accessible to a broader audience. Bias audits should also be conducted to ensure that the apps recommendations do not favor certain user groups over others. Finally, the apps design should avoid using complex terminology, making it easier for users with limited technical

# Technology Impact Cycle Tool

EV Charging Rate Optimization App

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knowledge to use and understand the app.

# Technology Impact Cycle Tool

EV Charging Rate Optimization App

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## Transparency

Are you transparent about how your technology works?

*This category is only partial filled.*

### **Is it explained to the users/stakeholders how the technology works and how the business model works?**

Yes, it is essential that users understand how the app operates and how it affects their charging decisions. There will be clear explanations about how the app selects optimal charging times based on cost and energy availability, as well as information on the eco-benefits. Any costs associated with premium features or subscriptions will be transparently disclosed, with a straightforward breakdown of the apps capabilities.

### **If the technology makes an (algorithmic) decision, is it explained to the users/stakeholders how the decision was reached?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **Is it possible to file a complaint or ask questions/get answers about this technology?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **Is the technology (company) clear about possible negative consequences or shortcomings of the technology?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **Now that you have thought hard about the transparency of this technology, what improvements would you like to make? List them below.**

Transparency is paramount when an app handles personal data, especially when it comes to charging recommendations. Enhancing transparency could involve offering an in-app guide explaining the technology's workings, including the algorithmic decisions behind charging suggestions. A data use dashboard could empower users to monitor collected data and its purposes, fostering accountability. Moreover, ensuring the app's business model is transparent, such as data sharing with third-party partners, would mitigate potential misunderstandings. Lastly, providing a straightforward and accessible complaints procedure empowers users to address any concerns related to transparency or data usage.

# Technology Impact Cycle Tool

EV Charging Rate Optimization App

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## Sustainability

Is your technology environmentally sustainable?

*This category is only partial filled.*

### **In what way is the direct and indirect energy use of this technology taken into account?**

The app indirectly promotes energy efficiency by encouraging users to charge during off-peak times or when renewable energy is available. This helps reduce the strain on the grid and supports a more balanced energy ecosystem. Internally, the app will be designed to minimize data transmission and processing energy requirements, optimizing its code to reduce energy consumption whenever possible.

### **Do you think alternative materials could have been considered in the technology?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **Do you think the lifespan of the technology is realistic?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **What is the hidden impact of the technology in the whole chain?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **Now that you have thought hard about the sustainability of this technology, what improvements would you like to make? List them below.**

Sustainability can be achieved by optimizing the apps energy consumption and minimizing any indirect environmental impact. A significant improvement would be to ensure that the apps servers and data centers utilize renewable energy sources whenever feasible. Additionally, optimizing data processing efficiency could be achieved by selectively updating charging schedules at specific intervals, thereby reducing the frequency of background processes. Furthermore, incorporating sustainable habits within the app, perhaps by rewarding users for engaging in eco-friendly practices over time, could further enhance its alignment with its mission to promote energy efficiency. These measures would contribute to making the app more environmentally friendly.

# Technology Impact Cycle Tool

EV Charging Rate Optimization App

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## Future

Did you consider future impact?

*This category is only partial filled.*

### **What could possibly happen with this technology in the future?**

With widespread adoption, the app could significantly shift charging behavior, leading to more balanced grid usage and a potential decrease in peak energy demands. Communities of eco-conscious users might form around optimized, sustainable charging practices.

### **Sketch a or some future scenario (s) (20-50 years up front) regarding the technology with the help of storytelling. Start with at least one utopian scenario.**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **Sketch a or some future scenario (s) (20-50 years up front) regarding the technology with the help of storytelling. Start with at least one dystopian scenario.**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **Would you like to live in one of this scenario's? Why? Why not?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **What happens if the technology (which you have thought of as ethically well-considered) is bought or taken over by another party?**

*This question has not been answered yet.*

### **Impact Improvement: Now that you have thought hard about the future impact of the technology, what improvements would you like to make? List them below.**

Considering the long-term implications of this technology, its crucial to acknowledge both its potential benefits and drawbacks. If widely adopted, it could significantly reduce peak energy demand, but it could also lead to new dependencies or encourage cost-saving behaviors that disregard environmental concerns. To mitigate these risks, its essential to implement safeguards that strike a balance between these factors, such as defaulting to eco-friendly options while still providing cost-saving alternatives.

Furthermore, integrating predictive analytics into the technology could enhance grid strain forecasting, prompting users to charge their vehicles at optimal times. Collaborating with policymakers can further ensure that the

# Technology Impact Cycle Tool

EV Charging Rate Optimization App

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app aligns with future energy sustainability objectives.